

# Setting Agreement

This manual shows the network setting protocol of USR-TCP232-410s, USR-N510, USR-N520, USR-N540, USR-USRIOT converter or module, USR-TCP232-E2. Using this setting protocol, user can develop a matching setting software, or can use the setting software provided by USR IOT.

## 1. Process of setting parameters

### 1.1 Create a SOCKET:

Create a UDP SOCKET with a destination IP of 255.255.255.255 and a destination port of 1901.

### 1.2 The flow of setting instructions is:

- ① The network sends a search command
- ② USRIOT converter or module returns IP address and MAC
- ③ The network reads the USRIOT converter or module parameters.
- ④ Composition setting instruction according to the MAC address, the known user name & password and the parameters to be set (Parameters that do not need to be modified remain intact)
- ⑤ Send setting instructions
- ⑥ USRIOT converter or module return settings are correct
- ⑦ host computer sends a storage configuration command
- ⑧ USRIOT converter or module return settings are correct
- ⑨ Send Restart command
- ⑩ USRIOT converter or module return settings are correct

## 2. Setting instruction content

### 2.1 Command Query table

Command Query Table

| Function               | Head of data package | Length (command~parameters) | Command | MAC add(6 bytes) | User name & password(12 bytes) | Parameter       | Check bit (sum) |
|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| search                 | FF                   | 01                          | 01      | -                | -                              | -               | 02              |
| Reset                  | FF                   | xx                          | 02      | [MAC]            | [username]<br>[password]       | -               | xx              |
| Read configuration     | FF                   | xx                          | 03      | [MAC]            | [username]<br>[password]       | -               | xx              |
| Storage settings       | FF                   | xx                          | 04      | [MAC]            | [username]<br>[password]       | -               | xx              |
| Basic Settings         | FF                   | xx                          | 05      | [MAC]            | [username]<br>[password]       | Basic parameter | xx              |
| Serial port 0 setting  | FF                   | xx                          | 06      | [MAC]            | [username]<br>[password]       | Port parameter  | xx              |
| Serial port 1 setting  | FF                   | xx                          | 07      | [MAC]            | [username]<br>[password]       | Port parameter  | xx              |
| Serial port 2 settings | FF                   | xx                          | 08      | [MAC]            | [username]<br>[password]       | Port parameter  | xx              |
| USR Cloud              |                      |                             | 0x10    | [MAC]            | [username]                     |                 |                 |

|          |  |  |  |  |            |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|--|------------|--|--|
| settings |  |  |  |  | [password] |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|--|------------|--|--|

Note: The check digit is the sum check. It starts from the length byte (including the length) and is added before the check (excluding the check). The result is the check value, leaving only the low byte.

## 2.2 Examples of some instructions

### ① search instruction example

The search command is fixed to:

FF 01 01 02

sum check 02 = 01 + 01

### ② reset instruction example

FF 13 02 D8 B0 4C C0 0D 65 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 2D

sum check example

2D = 13 + 02 + ... + 6E + 00

Among them, the user name and password are both 5 bytes + 00 bits, Insufficient, use 0 to make up.

### ③ read configuration instructions example

Send (16 bytes): FF 13 03 D8 B0 4C C0 0D 65 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 2E

### ④ Example of storing read configuration instructions

Send (16 bytes): FF 13 04 D8 B0 4C C0 0D 65 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 2F

## 2.3 Some instructions are explained in detail

### ① Basic configuration parameter instructions

**Table 1 Basic parameters**

| name          | byte | example | Description                                |
|---------------|------|---------|--|
| ucSequenceNum | 1    | xx      | Please write the read back value as it is. |

|                   |    |  |  |
|-------------------|----|--|--|
| ucCRC             | 1  | xx   | Please write the read back value as it is.   |
| ucVersion         | 1  | xx   | Please write the read back value as it is.   |
| ucFlags           | 1  | 80   | IP address type:<br><br>The 8th bit is 0: DHCP; 1: Static IP   |
| usLocationURLPort | 2  | 20 19  | Please write the read back value as it is.   |
| usHTTPServerPort  | 2  | 50 00  | HTTP service port  |
| ucUserFlag        | 1  |  | Please write the read back value as it is.   |
| ulStaticIP        | 4  | 38 00 A8 C0  | Static IP address  |
| ulGatewayIP       | 4  | 01 00 A8 C0  | Gateway  |
| ulSubnetMask      | 4  | 00 FF FF FF  | Subnet mask  |
| ucModName         | 16 | 55 53 52 2D 54 43 50 32<br>33 32 2D 45 00 00 00 00 | USR IOT converter or module name   |
| username          | 6  | 61 64 6D 69 6E 00                                  | username   |
| password          | 6  | 61 64 6D 69 6E 00                                  | password   |
| ucNetSendTime     | 1  |  | Please write the read back value as it is.   |
| uId               | 2  | 01 00  | Device ID  |
| ucIdType          | 1  | 0  | Device ID type (0~3)<br><br>0:no use<br><br>1:send id when connect<br><br>2:send id when send data<br><br>3:both |
| ucUserMAC         | 6  | FF FF FF FF FF FF                                  | MAC address  |
| ucReserved        | 8  |  | Unused   |

Example:

```
FF 56 05 D8 B0 4C C0 0D 65 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 04 78 03 00 20 19 50 00 02 07
00 A8 C0 01 00 A8 C0 00 FF FF FF 55 53 52 2D 4B 33 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 61 64 6D 69 6E
00 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 02 01 00 00 D8 B0 4C C0 0D 65 10 0E 00 00 01 00 00 00 31
```

② port configuration parameter instructions

| Name               | Byte | Example  | Description  |
|--------------------|------|--|--|
| ulBaudRate         | 4    | 00 C2 01 00  | Serial port baud rate  |
| ucDataSize         | 1    | 08   | Serial data bit (0X05/0x06/0x07/0x08)  |
| ucParity           | 1    | 01   | Serial parity bit<br><br>1: no, 2: odd, 3: even, 4: mark, 5: space   |
| ucStopBits         | 1    | 01   | Serial port stop (0x01/0x02)   |
| ucFlowControl      | 1    | 01   | Serial flow control ( 0x01: no, 0x03: HW)  |
| ulTelnetTimeout    | 4    | 00 00 00 00  | Network reconnection time  |
| usTelnetLocalPort  | 2    | 17 00  | Local port   |
| usTelnetRemotePort | 2    | 17 00  | Remote port  |
| uiTelnetURL        | 30   | 31 39 32 2E 31 36 38 2E<br>30 2E 31 00 00 00 00 00<br>00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00<br>00 00 00 00 00 00 | IP address or domain name is sent in ASCII code<br><br>An example is: 192.168.0.1  |
| ulTelnetIPAddr     | 4    | 00 00 00 00  | Not used   |
| ucFlags            | 1    | 02   | Special option<br><br>Enable MODBUSTCP function: 0x010(bit2)<br><br>Enable 2217 function: 0x08(bit3)<br><br>Enable transparent cloud function: 0x010(bit4) |

|                 |   |                 |  |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|--|
| ucWorkMode      | 1 | 03              | Operating mode<br>0: UDP, 1: TCP Client, 2: UDP Server, 3: TCP Server, 4: Httpd Client |
| uiPackLen       | 4 | C8 00 00 00     | Serial port packing length   |
| ucPackTime      | 1 | 0A              | Serial port packing time   |
| ucTimeCount     | 1 | 91              | Please write the read back value as it is.   |
| TCP server type | 1 | 1               | Please write the read back value as it is.   |
| ucReserved      | 4 | Arbitrary value | Keep the extension.  |

Example:

```
FF 52 06 D8 B0 4C C0 0D 65 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 61 64 6D 69 6E 00 00 C2 01 00 08 01 01 01 00
00 00 00 17 00 17 00 31 39 32 2E 31 36 38 2E 30 2E 32 30 31 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 09 03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 81 01 01 01 01 85
```

### 3. Return instruction content

command returns results

| Byte  | Name                | Example           | Description                                |
|-------|---------------------|-------------------|--|
| 0     | TAG_STATUS          | FF                |  |
| 1     | Packet_length       | 24                |  |
| 2     | CMD_DISCOVER_TARGET | 01                |  |
| 3     | Board_type          | 00                |  |
| 4     | Board_ID            | 00                |  |
| 5~8   | Client_IP_address   | C0 A8 00 07       | Device IP (high position first)            |
| 9~14  | MAC_address         | AC CF 23 20 FE 3D | Device MAC (high position first)           |
| 15~18 | Firemware_version   | D0 07 12 34       | D0 07: device version number (lower first) |

|       |                   |   |  |
|-------|-------------------|---|--|
|       |                   |   | 12 34: For the encrypted version, others are the non-encrypted version; the encrypted version directly upgrades the encryption program, and the non-encrypted version must first decrypt the encrypted program and then send it. |
| 19~34 | Application_title | 55 53 52 2D 54 43<br>50 32 33 32 2D 35<br>30 30 00 00 | Device name  |
| 35    | checksum          | F0  | (This check value users can ignore it)<br><br>The initial value of Checksum is 0x00, and the TAG_STATUS byte is subtracted in turn, until the last byte of the data part, and the final result is checksum.                      |

Example:

The result of the search instruction (36 bytes):

```
FF 24 01 00 00 C0 A8 01 6B D8 B0 4C C0 0D 65 C3 0B 01 00 55 53 52 2D 4B 33 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 8E
```

The check byte is the subtraction check. The initial value is 0x00, and each byte is subtracted in turn. The algorithm is as follows:

$$0x8E = 00 - FF - 24 - 01 - 00 - 4B - \dots - 31 - 00 - 00$$

1. Reset instruction returns result

Response (4 bytes): FF 01 02 4B If the user password is correct 4B = 'K'

FF 01 02 45 Username password error 45 = 'E'

2. Read the instruction to return the result

description:

Returned all the parameters of the network USRIOT converter or module, a total of 180 bytes, without verification

No protocol, return parameters directly

Return content: 180 bytes (basic parameter + serial port parameter + transparent cloud parameter) (refer to the basic parameters and serial port parameters)

3. Store the return result of the configuration command

Set the correct return:

FF 01 04 4B

4. Store the return result of the configuration command

FF 01 05 4B

5. Other return results

Checksum error: return 'E' + correct check value

Correct execution: FF 01 CMD 'K'

Username password error returned: FF 01 CMD 'P'

Other errors returned: FF 01 CMD 'E'